

# Health and Safety General Standards

## General Welfare Requirement: Suitable Premises, Environment and Equipment

Outdoor and indoor spaces, furniture and toys must be safe and suitable for their purpose

### Health and safety

#### Policy statement

This setting believes that the health and safety of children is of paramount importance. We make our setting a safe and healthy place for children, parents, staff and volunteers.

- We aim to make children, parents and staff aware of health and safety issues and to minimise the hazards and risks to enable the children to thrive in a healthy and safe environment.
- Our member of staff responsible for health and safety is:
  - She is competent to carry out these responsibilities.
  - She has undertaken health and safety training and regularly updates his/her knowledge and understanding.
  - We display the necessary health and safety poster on

#### Insurance cover

We have public liability insurance and employers' liability insurance. The certificate for public liability insurance is displayed on:

#### The notice board

#### EYFS key themes and commitments

A Unique Child	Positive Relationships	Enabling Environments	Learning and Development
1.3 Keeping safe 1.4 Health and well-being		3.3 The learning environment	

#### Procedures

##### Awareness raising

- Our induction training for staff and volunteers includes a clear explanation of health and safety issues so that all adults are able to adhere to our policy and procedures as they understand their shared responsibility for health and safety. The induction training covers matters of employee well-being, including safe lifting and the storage of potentially dangerous substances.
- Records are kept of these induction training sessions and new staff and volunteers are asked to sign the records to confirm that they have taken part.
- Health and safety issues are explained to the parents of new children so that they understand the part played by these issues in the daily life of the setting.
- As necessary, health and safety training is included in the annual training plans of staff, and health and safety is discussed regularly at staff meetings.
- We operate a no smoking policy.
- Children are made aware of health and safety issues through discussions, planned activities and routines.

## **Safety of adults**

- Adults are provided with guidance about the safe storage, movement, lifting and erection of large pieces of equipment.
- When adults need to reach up to store equipment or to change light bulbs they are provided with safe equipment to do so.
- All warning signs are clear and in appropriate languages.
- Adults do not remain in the building on their own or leave on their own after dark- exception of cleaner.
- The sickness of staff and their involvement in accidents is recorded. The records are reviewed termly to identify any issues that need to be addressed.
- We keep a record of all substances that may be hazardous to health - such as cleaning chemicals, or gardening chemicals if used. This states what the risks are and what to do if they have contact with eyes or skin or are ingested. It also states where they are stored.
- We keep all cleaning chemicals in their original containers.

## **Windows**

- Low level windows are made from materials that prevent accidental breakage or are made safe.
- Windows are protected from accidental breakage or vandalism from people outside the building.
- Windows above the ground floor are secured so that children cannot climb through them.

## **Doors**

- We take precautions to prevent children's fingers from being trapped in doors.

## **Floors**

- All floor surfaces are checked daily to ensure they are clean and not uneven, wet or damaged.

## **Electrical equipment**

- All electrical equipment conforms to safety requirements and is checked regularly.
- Our boiler/electrical switch gear/meter cupboard is not accessible to the children.
- Electric sockets, wires and leads are properly guarded and the children are taught not to touch them.
- There are sufficient sockets to prevent overloading.
- The temperature of hot water is controlled to prevent scalds.
- Lighting and ventilation is adequate in all areas including storage areas.

## **Storage**

- All resources and materials from which children select are stored safely.
- All equipment and resources are stored or stacked safely to prevent them accidentally falling or collapsing.

## **Outdoor area**

- Our outdoor area is securely fenced.
- Our outdoor area is checked for safety and cleared of rubbish before it is used.
- Adults and children are alerted to the dangers of poisonous plants, herbicides and pesticides.
- Where water can form a pool on equipment, it is emptied before children start playing outside.
- Our outdoor sand pit is covered when not in use and is cleaned regularly.
- All outdoor activities are supervised at all times.

## **Hygiene**

- We regularly seek information from the Environmental Health Department and the Health Authority to ensure that we keep up-to-date with the latest recommendations.
- Our daily routines encourage the children to learn about personal hygiene.
- We have a daily cleaning routine for the setting which includes play room(s), kitchen, rest area, toilets and nappy changing areas.
- We have a schedule for cleaning resources and equipment, dressing-up clothes and furnishings.
- The toilet area has a high standard of hygiene including hand washing and drying facilities and the disposal of nappies.
- We implement good hygiene practices by:
  - cleaning tables between activities;
  - cleaning toilets regularly;
  - wearing protective clothing - such as aprons and disposable gloves - as appropriate;
  - providing sets of clean clothes;

- providing tissues and wipes; and ensuring individual use of flannels and towels.

## Activities and resources

- Before purchase or loan, equipment and resources are checked to ensure that they are safe for the ages and stages of the children currently attending the setting.
- The layout of play equipment allows adults and children to move safely and freely between activities.
- All equipment is regularly checked for cleanliness and safety and any dangerous items are repaired or discarded.
- All materials, including paint and glue, are non-toxic.
- Sand is clean and suitable for children's play.
- Physical play is constantly supervised.
- Children are taught to handle and store tools safely.
- Children who are sleeping are checked regularly.
- Children learn about health, safety and personal hygiene through the activities we provide and the routines we follow.
- Any faulty equipment is removed from use and is repaired. If it cannot be repaired it is discarded.
- Large pieces of equipment are discarded only with the consent of the leader/deputy and the chairperson.

## Legal Framework

- Health and Safety at Work Act (1974)
- Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1992
- Electricity at Work Regulations 1989
- Control of Substances Hazardous to Health Regulations(COSHH) (2002)
- Manual Handling Operations Regulations 1992 (as amended)
- Health and Safety (Display Screen Equipment) Regulations 1992

## Further guidance

- *Health and Safety Law: What you Should Know (HSE 1999)*  
[www.hse.gov.uk/pubns/law.pdf](http://www.hse.gov.uk/pubns/law.pdf)
- *Health and Safety Regulation...a Short Guide (HSE 2003)*  
[www.hse.gov.uk/pubns/hsc13.pdf](http://www.hse.gov.uk/pubns/hsc13.pdf)
- *Electrical Safety and You (HSE 1998)*  
[www.hse.gov.uk/pubns/indg231.pdf](http://www.hse.gov.uk/pubns/indg231.pdf)
- *COSHH: A Brief Guide to the Regulations (HSE 2005)*  
[www.hse.gov.uk/pubns/indg136.pdf](http://www.hse.gov.uk/pubns/indg136.pdf)
- *Manual Handling – Frequently Asked Questions (HSE)*  
[www.hse.gov.uk/contact/faqs/manualhandling.htm](http://www.hse.gov.uk/contact/faqs/manualhandling.htm)
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## **Yaxley & Mellis Pre-School Hygiene Routine**

### Beginning of a session


- Wipe down with diluted Milton or antibacterial spray. (Check it is 'food' safe to use, as children will touch surfaces and then put hands in their mouths)
- Baby changing mat
- Sinks
- Bin lids
- Work surfaces
- Snack area
- Tables if needed
- Fridge and cupboard dishwasher fronts
- Kitchen sink and bowls
- Other surfaces that may need doing
- Toilets and seats
- Get out clean towels tea towels and cloths

### Before food preparation

- Hair back
- Apron
- Wash hands
- Antibacterial or Milton only work surface and trays under everything.

 Antibacterial or Milton only children's tables

#### Before children eat

 Wash their hands; this should be monitored

#### Lunchtime

 Check toilets and clean if necessary

 Check children's sinks

 Check floors

 Wipe tables if being used

#### End of session

 Clear and wipe down surfaces remove stains

 Wipe down and clear kitchen and bowls drain water

 Take home all tea towels, towels and dish cloths and food preparation aprons wash at 60 degrees

 Put on dishwasher

 Check toilets and flush

 Clean sinks in toilets if dirty

 Wipe down easel

 Wipe surfaces if dirty

 Wipe down home corner and check cupboards for play dough and food stuffs. Clear out.

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[www.hse.gov.uk/pubns/hsc13.pdf](http://www.hse.gov.uk/pubns/hsc13.pdf)
- Electrical Safety and You (HSE 1998)  
[www.hse.gov.uk/pubns/indg231.pdf](http://www.hse.gov.uk/pubns/indg231.pdf)
- COSHH: A Brief Guide to the Regulations (HSE 2005)  
[www.hse.gov.uk/pubns/indg136.pdf](http://www.hse.gov.uk/pubns/indg136.pdf)
- Manual Handling – Frequently Asked Questions (HSE)  
[www.hse.gov.uk/contact/faqs/manualhandling.htm](http://www.hse.gov.uk/contact/faqs/manualhandling.htm)

# Cleaning record

## Pandemic response

Extra antibacterial spray in response to pandemic level 6

Dettox spray

All areas of toilets, and sinks

All handles and flushes, taps light pulls in toilets and kitchen

Sink areas

Food preparation areas.

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Date	Time	What	
		Spray	Monitoring children's hand washing

April 2011 Policies